



1.A.1.a.i. Jesus Responds 12:3-4

1 Samuel 21:6 (ESV)

¹Then David came to Nob to Ahimelech the priest. And Ahimelech came to meet David trembling and said to him, "Why are you alone, and no one with you?"

²And David said to Ahimelech the priest, "The king has charged me with a matter and said to me, 'Let no one know anything of the matter about which I send you, and with which I have charged you.' I have made an appointment with the young men for such and such a place.

³Now then, what do you have on hand? Give me five loaves of bread, or whatever is here."

⁴And the priest answered David, "I have no common bread on hand, but there is holy bread if the young men have kept themselves from women."

⁵And David answered the priest, "Truly women have been kept from us as always when I go on an expedition. The vessels of the young men are holy even when it is an ordinary journey. How much more today will their vessels be holy?"

⁶So the priest gave him the holy bread, for there was no bread there but the bread of the Presence, which is removed from before the LORD, to be replaced by hot bread on the day it is taken away.



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1.A.1.a.ii. Jesus Responds 12:5-6

Leviticus 24:7-9 (ESV)

⁷And you shall put pure frankincense on each pile, that it may go with the bread as a memorial portion as a food offering to the LORD.

⁸Every Sabbath day Aaron shall arrange it before the LORD regularly; it is from the people of Israel as a covenant forever.

⁹And it shall be for Aaron and his sons, and they shall eat it in a holy place, since it is for him a most holy portion out of the LORD's food offerings, a perpetual due."

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1.A.1.a.iii. Jesus Responds 12:7

Hosea 6:6 (ESV)

⁶For I desire steadfast love and not sacrifice, the knowledge of God rather than burnt offerings.

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1.A.2.b. Jesus Answers 12:11-13

1.A.2.b.i. Rhetorical Question 1 (12:11)

¹¹He said to them, “Which one of you who has a sheep, if it falls into a pit on the Sabbath, will not take hold of it and lift it out?”



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1.A.2.b.ii. Rhetorical Question 2 (12:12a)

¹²Of how much more value
is a man than a sheep!

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1.A.2.b.iii. Jesus Answers (12:12b)

It is permitted ...
... to do good on the Sabbath.

1.A.2.b.iv. Jesus commands (12:13)

Stretch out your hand ...
... And it was fully restored

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